

Non-Linear Propagation Limits and Optimal Dispersion Map for 222 Gbit/s WDM Coherent PM-16QAM transmission

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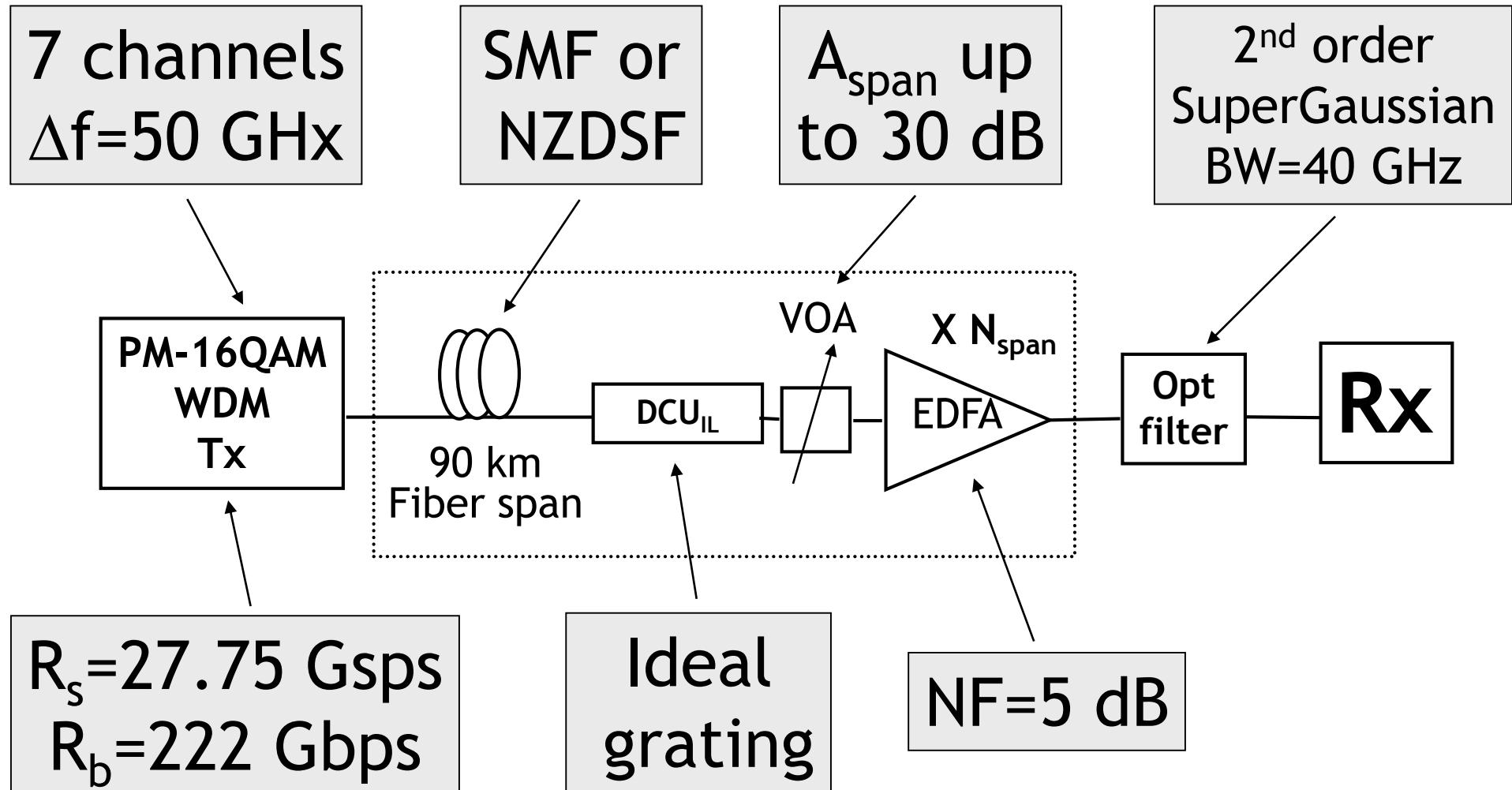
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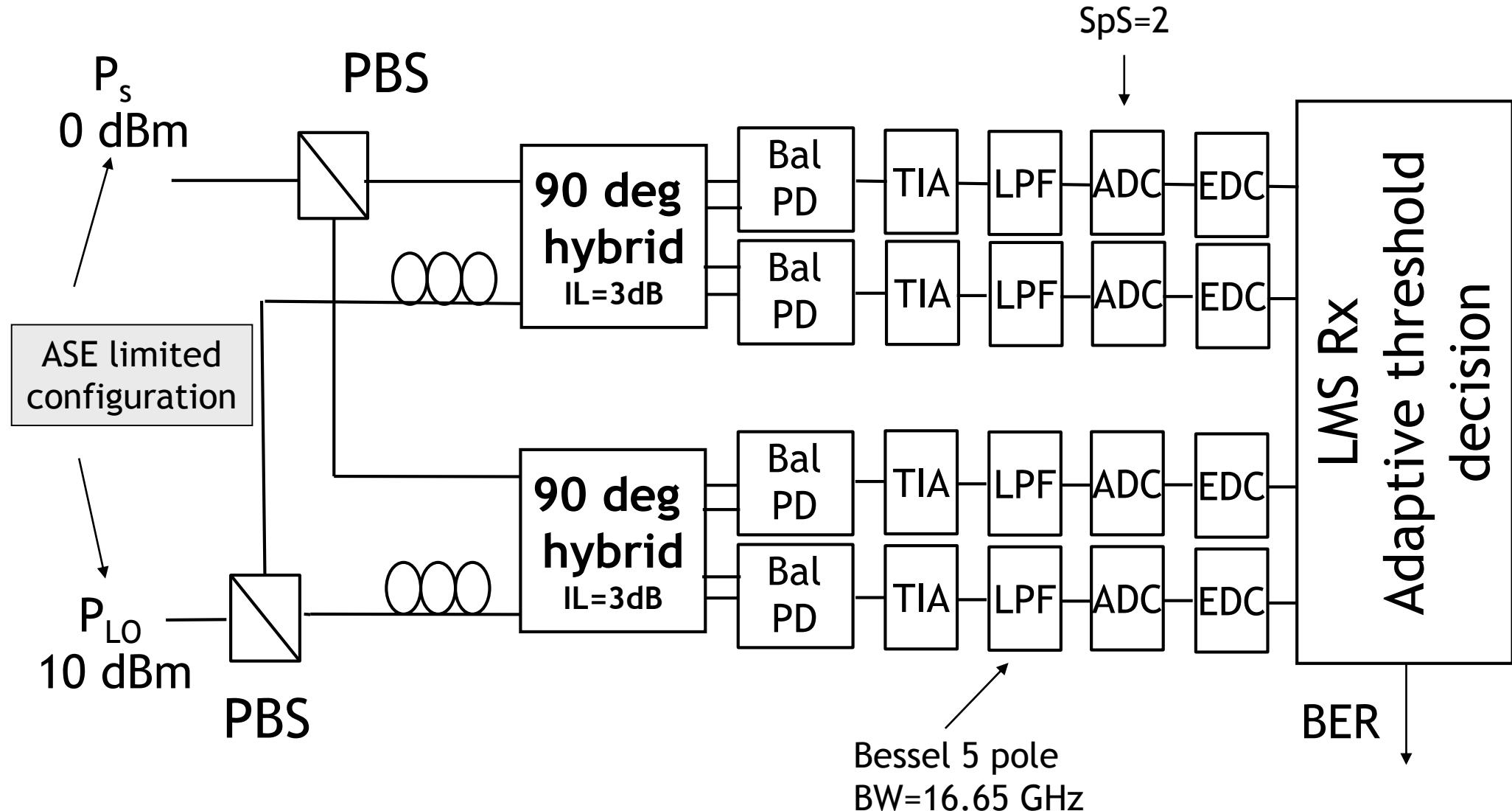


- ▶ We investigate through simulation the impact of non-linear propagation on 222Gbit/s WDM coherent PM-16QAM on SMF and NZDSF fibers
- ▶ We show that the best performance is achieved using full electronic dispersion compensation, with a significant system reach of about 1000km

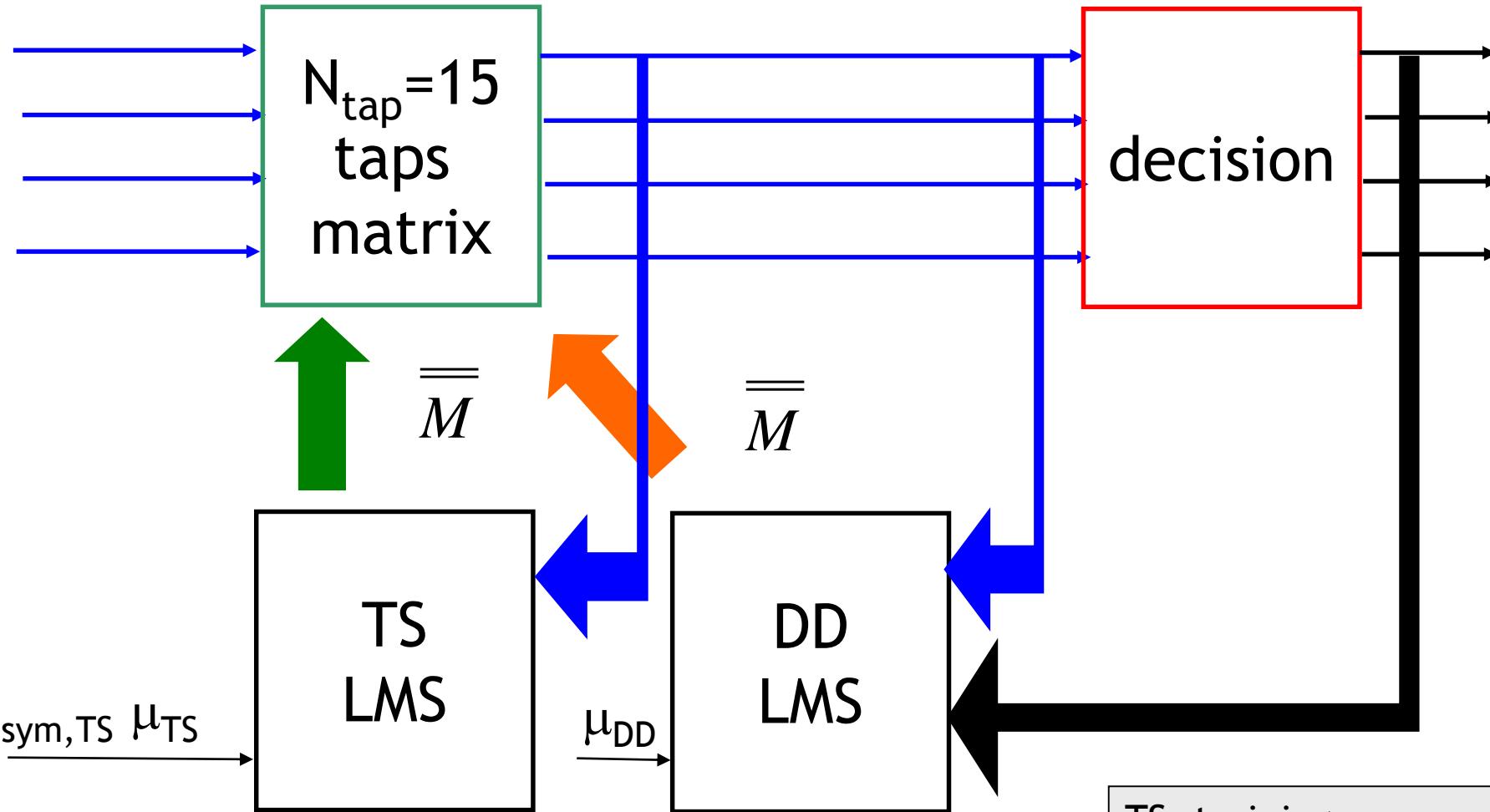
System layout



Receiver structure

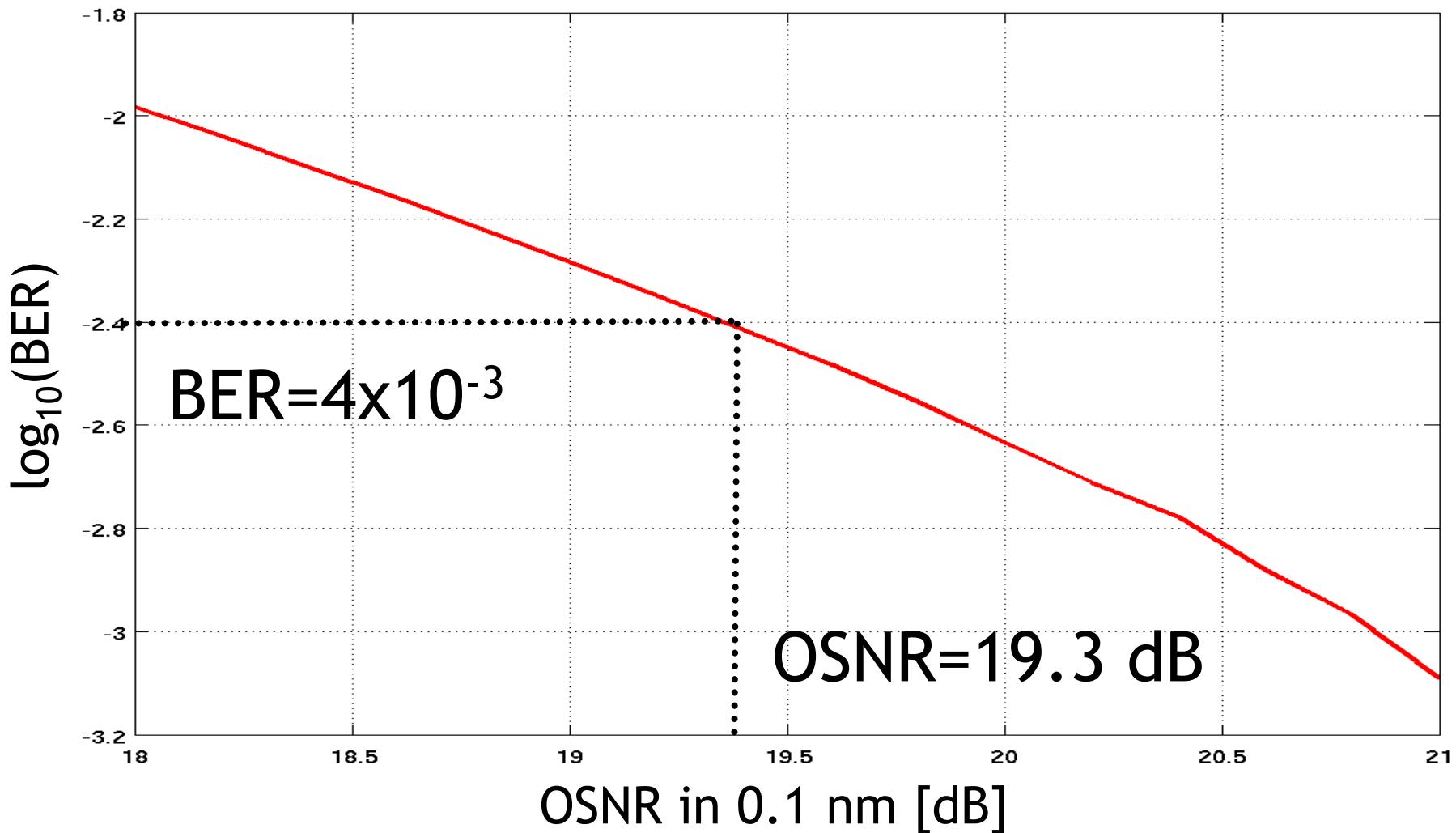


Dynamic receiver based on TS and DD LMS



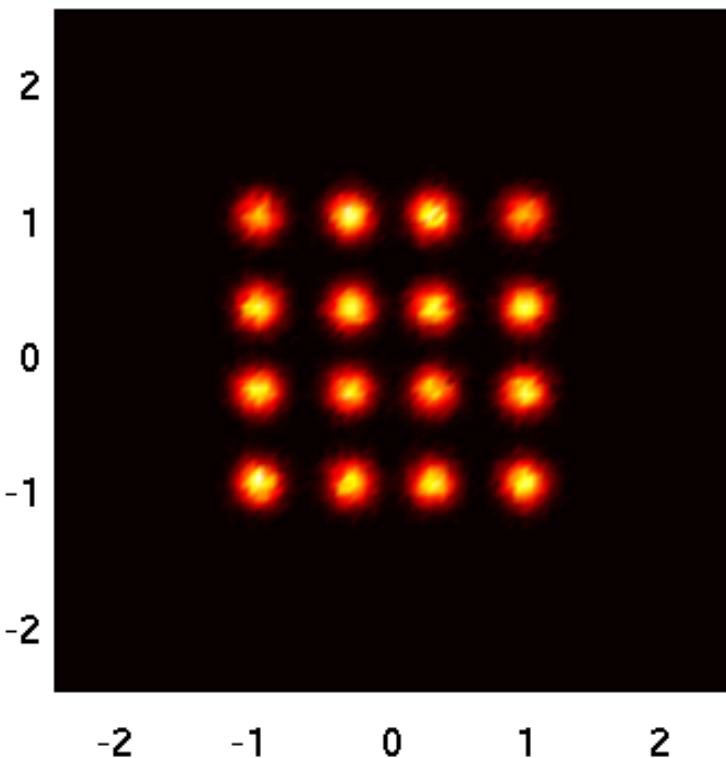
TS: training sequence
 DD: decision driven
 LMS: least mean square

- ▶ 8 different PRBS per channel
- ▶ PRBS degree: 16
- ▶ 7 WDM channels, $\Delta f=50$ GHz
- ▶ Simulated symbols: 65536 \Leftrightarrow 524288 bits per channel
- ▶ Target BER= 4×10^{-3}
- ▶ SMF
 - ▶ $\alpha=0.22$ dB/km, $D=16.7$ ps/nm/km, $\gamma=1.3$ (W·km) $^{-1}$
- ▶ NZDSF
 - ▶ $\alpha=0.22$ dB/km, $D=3.8$ ps/nm/km, $\gamma=1.5$ (W·km) $^{-1}$

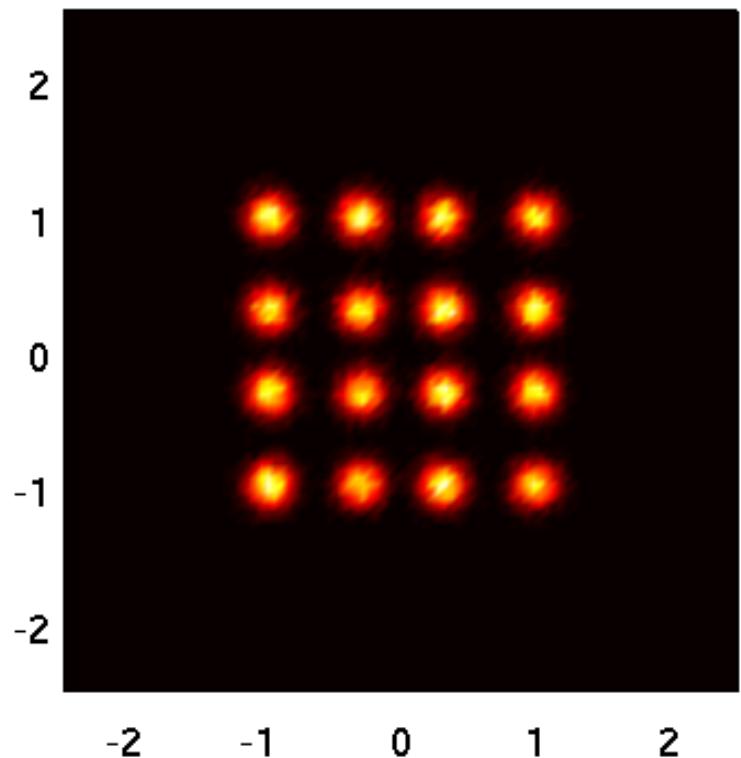


Scattering Diagrams

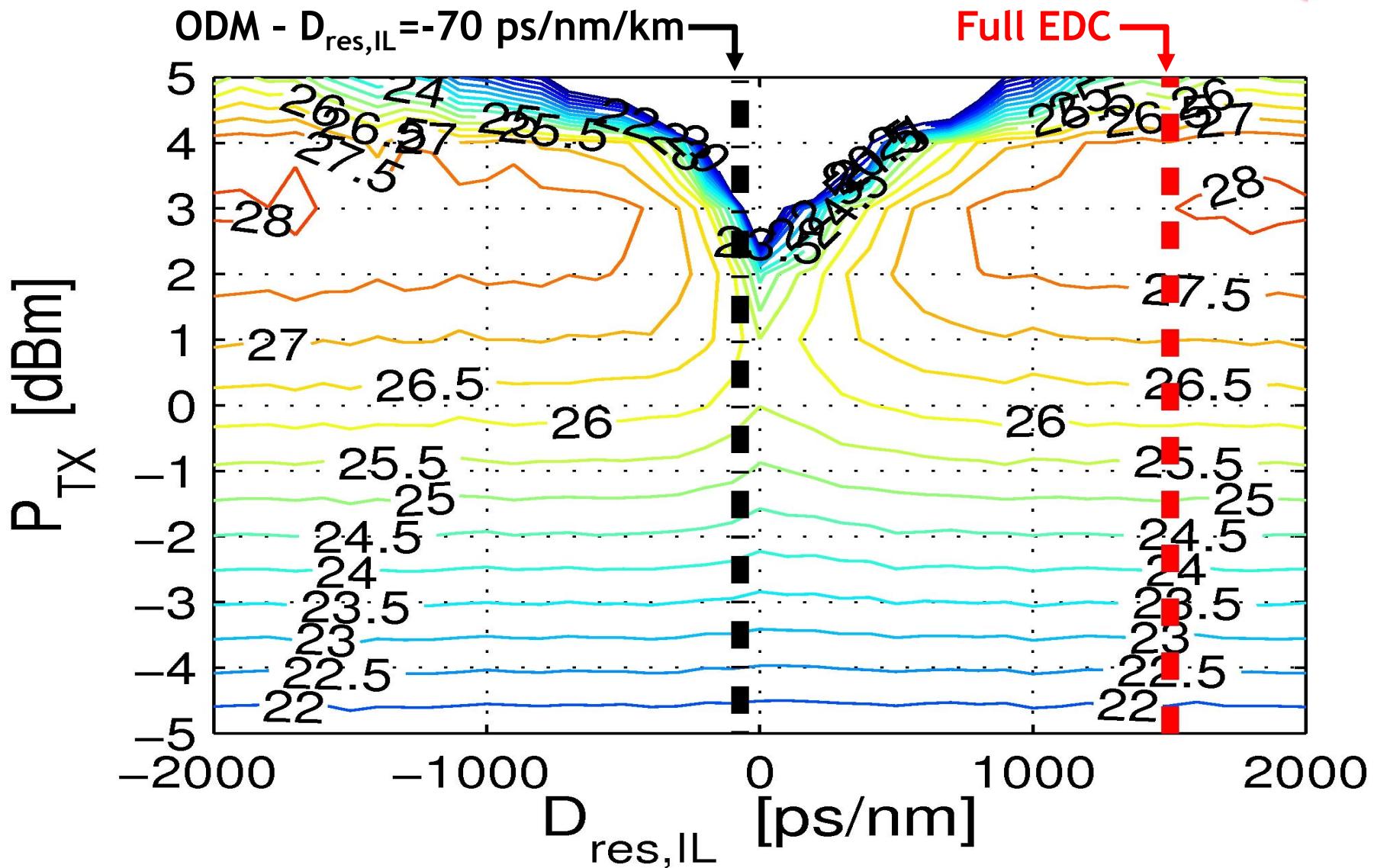
X polarization



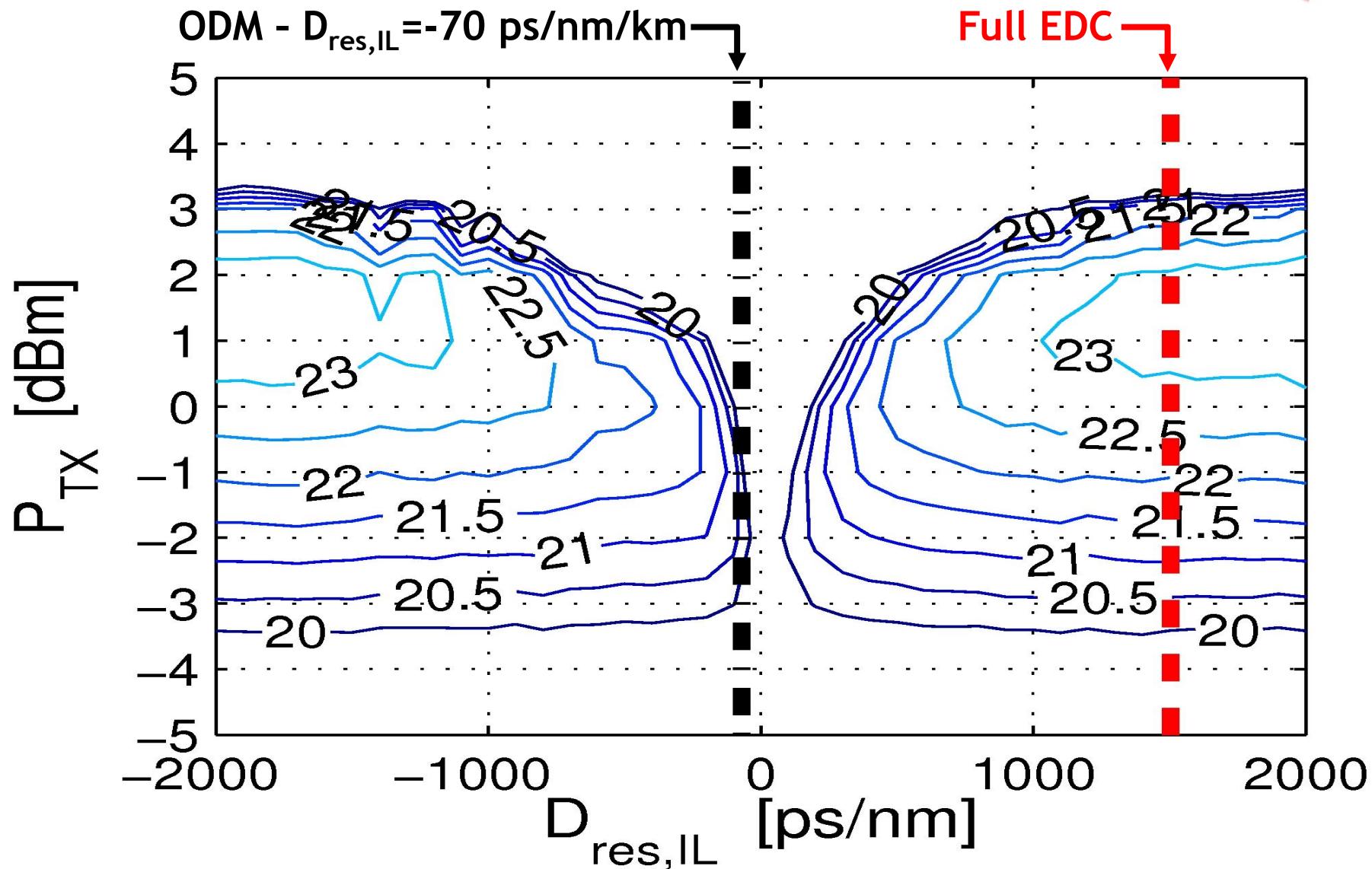
Y polarization

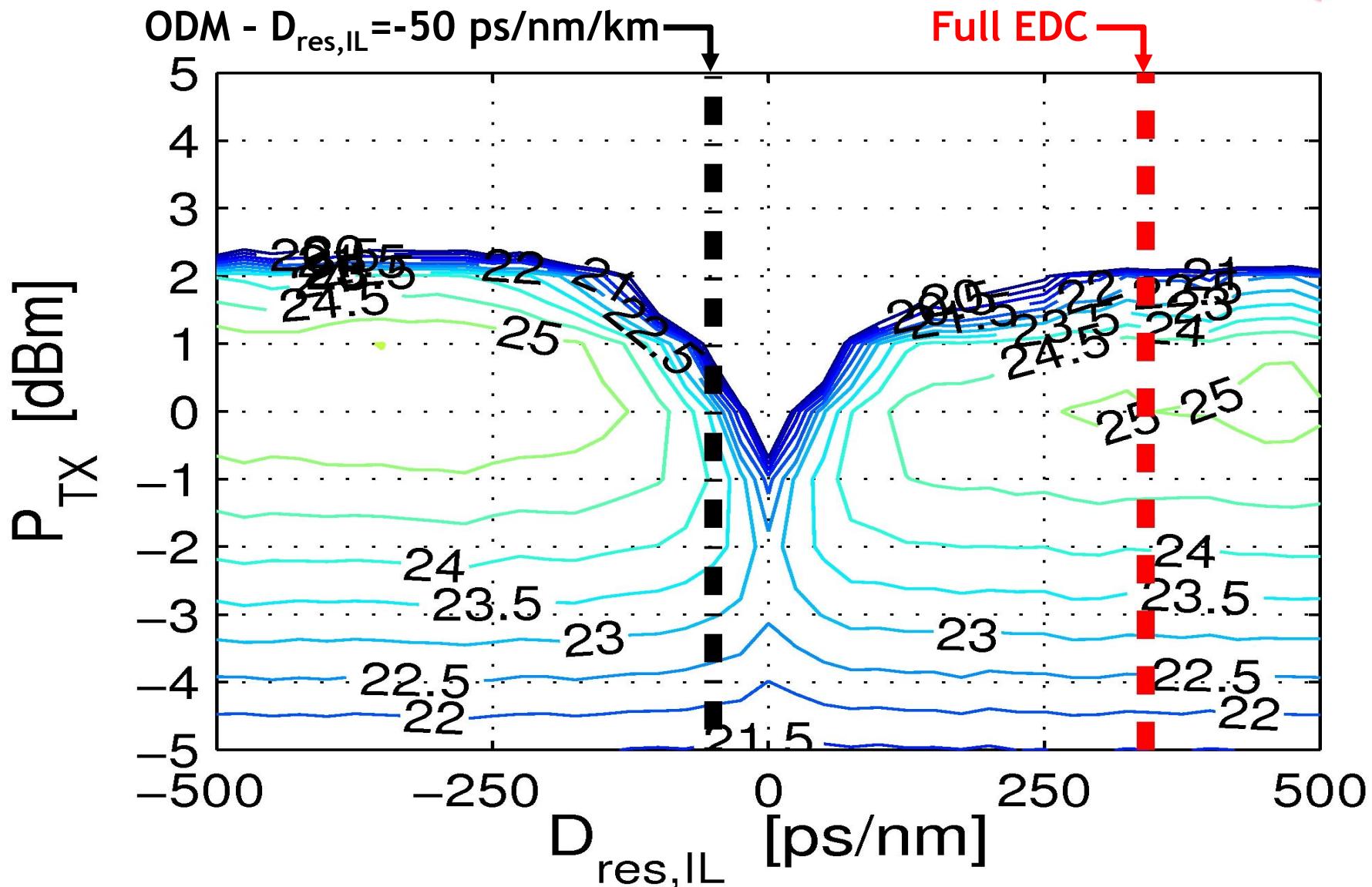


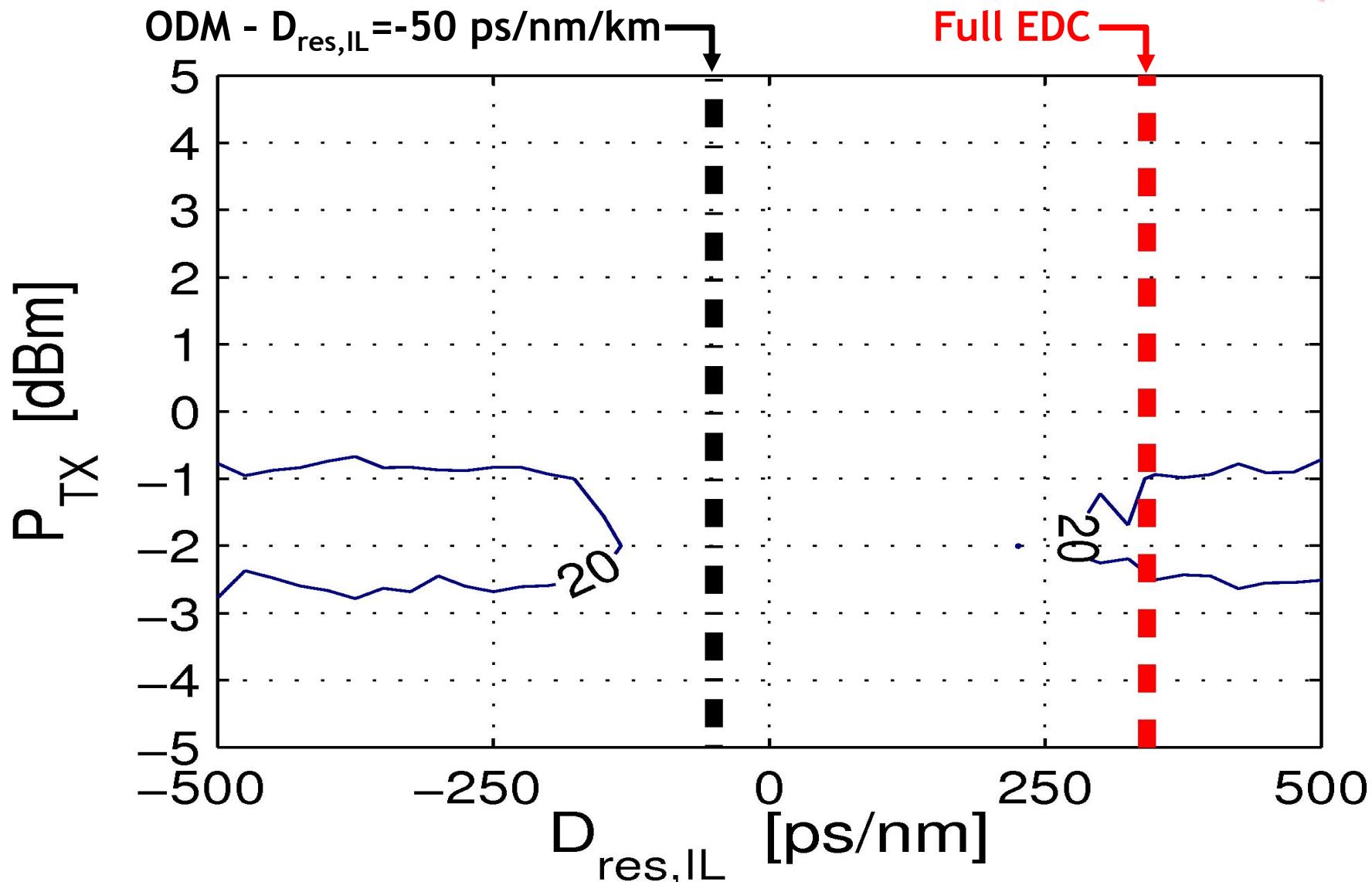
A_{span} @BER=4x10⁻³ - SMF - N_{span} = 5



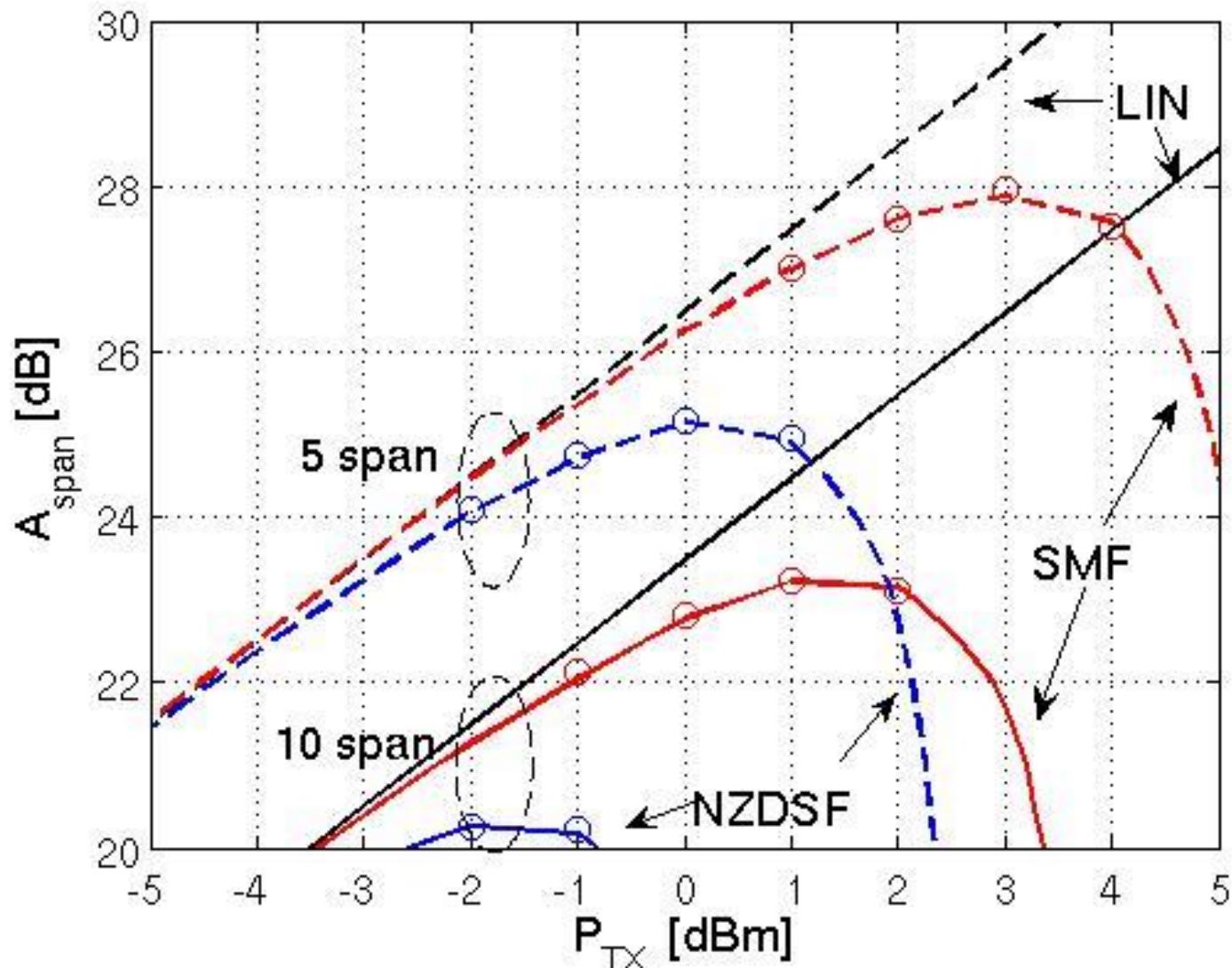
A_{span} @BER=4x10⁻³ - SMF - N_{span} = 10

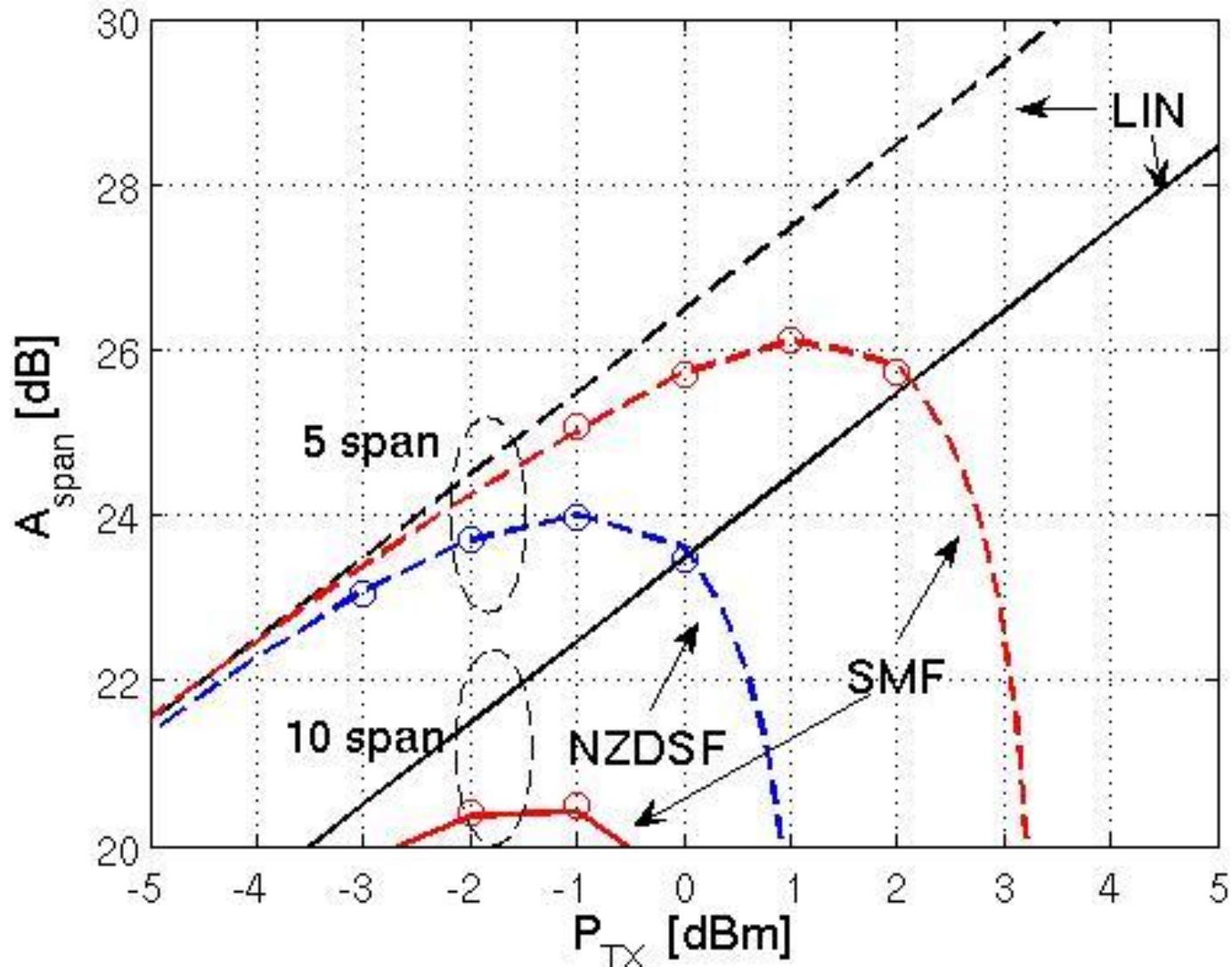






A_{span} @BER=4x10⁻³ vs. P_{Tx} - Full EDC





- ▶ Our study shows that the full-EDC approach is the optimal technique for WDM systems based on PM-16QAM at 222 Gbit/s, even in the presence of substantial non-linearity
- ▶ Operating over lines with DCUs optimized for legacy 10 Gbit/s IMDD may severely impact performance
- ▶ Despite the extreme bit-rate and spectral efficiency, the system appears capable of reaching about 1000 km over SMF